Contents

Chem Activity	Topic To the Student		
ACTIVITY			
32	Thermochemistry Is Energy Released or Used When a Bond Breaks?	206	
34 35 36 37 38 39	Equilibrium What is the Rate of a Chemical Reaction? Do Reactions Ever Really Stop? What Happens When a Reaction Reaches Equilibrium? What Describes the Amounts at Equilibrium? If We're Not at Equilibrium, Which Way Do We Go? How Soluble Are Ionic Salts?	220 225 231 236 244 256	
40 41 42 43 44 45	Acids and Bases What are Acids and Bases? How Strong is an Acid? How Much Acid or Base Reacts? What is pH? What Makes an Acid Strong? How Are K_a and K_a Related?	268 273 282 292 297 304	
46 47 48 49	Oxidation-Reduction What is a Redox Reaction? What are Oxidation Numbers? How Does a Battery Work? What Determines the Cell Voltage?	311 315 324 329	
50 51 52 53	Thermodynamics What is Entropy? What Determines if Reactions Occur? How is a Change in Entropy Calculated? What Determines the Magnitude of The Equilibrium Constant? How Are ΔG° and K Related?	335 342 347 354 358	
55 56	Kinetics How Do Reactant Concentrations Affect the Rate? How Does Reactant Concentration Change as a Reaction Proceeds?	366 378	
57 58 59	How Fast Will a Reaction Be? What is a Reaction Mechanism? What is a Catalyst?	386 391 406	

60	How Does Te	emperature Influence Rate of Reaction?	411
25	Solids and Liquids What Determines a Boiling Point?		
	Appendix TABLE A.1 TABLE A.2 TABLE A.3	Values of Selected Fundamental Constants Selected Conversion Factors Standard-State Enthalpies, Free Energies, and Entropies of Atom Combination	416 416 417